

**QUESTIONNAIRE to be used for biennial reporting
on the application of the IUU Regulation**

Reporting period 2022-2023 (deadline for submission 30 April 2024)

Member State:	Estonia
Organisation:	Ministry of Regional Affairs and Agriculture
Date:	March 2024
Name, position and contact details of responsible official:	<div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

May the Commission provide a copy of this questionnaire to other Member States?	
Yes:	yes
Yes except for questions (list):	
No:	
May the Commission provide a copy of this questionnaire to the European Fisheries Control Agency for a horizontal assessment¹?	
Yes:	yes
Yes except for questions (list):	
No:	

Please check if your notified authorities under the IUU Regulation (Articles 15(2), 17(8) and 21(3)) correspond with the latest version of the Official Journal:

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52022XC0408%2802%29&qid=1701963740421>

If not, please provide the updated notification to DG MARE through the Functional mailbox: MARE-NOTIFICATIONS-IUU-1005-2008@ec.europa.eu

Please state your notified authorities under the IUU Regulation in accordance with Article 39(4) (nationals):

¹ This assessment is for internal use of the Commission. EFCA will present to Member States a summary of this assessment in the EFCA's Plenary and Steering Group meeting.

Section 1. Information on legal framework²

Since the last reporting exercise covering the period 2020-2021, has your country adopted/modified national law or any administrative guides for the application of any of the provisions of Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 on illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (IUU Regulation)?

Yes No

If yes, please detail and provide copies or provide link to the official national database.

Only EU has updated guidelines which Estonian Authorities use.

Section 2. Information on administrative organisation³

2.1. Please provide information on your administrative organisation for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 on illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (IUU Regulation), in particular as regards:

- port inspections (Chapter II);
- catch certification scheme (Chapter III);
- nationals (Chapter VII).

When providing the above requested information, please specify if different authorities/services are involved in the implementation of the IUU Regulation for:

- *the control of the access and use of ports, including for landings and transshipments, of third country fishing vessels in accordance with Chapter II of the IUU Regulation;*

responsible Authority: Environmental Board of Ministry of Climate

- *checks and verifications of catch certificates for fishery products arriving on board of third country fishing vessels at designated ports;*

No designated ports for third country fishing vessel

- *checks and verifications of catch certificates for imports of consignment with fishery products arriving by other means than fishing vessels (e.g. by containers, planes, trucks);*

Tax and Customs Board

- *validation of catch certificates for exports;*

Agriculture and Food Board

- *validation and verifications of re-exports.*

Tax and Customs Board

In addition (if different authorities/services are involved), please explain and describe:

- a) *vertical co-operation (between local/regional authorities and their headquarters/central authorities);*

not relevant

² This section 1 is to be filled-in by all Member States i.e. coastal and landlocked Member States.

³ This section 2 is to be filled-in by all Member States i.e. coastal and landlocked Member States.

- b) *horizontal co-operation between different authorities and allocation of tasks for various authorities in the implementation of the IUU Regulation (Fisheries, Health, Customs, Coast Guard, Navy, etc.).*

If written agreements on cooperation between different authorities/services have been concluded, please provide copies.

There are no cooperation agreements.

2.2. How many officials are involved in the implementation of the catch certification scheme?

Please specify the number of officials expressed in Full Time Equivalent (FTE); please specify which authority they belong to:

- for checks and verifications in accordance with Articles 16 and 17 of the IUU Regulation;
9 persons*
- for validation of catch certificates for exports and of re-export certificates in accordance with Articles 15(2) and 21(3) of the IUU Regulation.*

.....12 persons

2.3. Does your country have freezones/freeports⁴ in which activities relevant to importation/exportation/processing of fishery products are authorised?

Yes No

If yes, please provide a list of such zones/ports.

Muuga freeport deals with fish import and export (only fish in containers).

Section 3. Information on access to ports, including for landings and transshipments of fishery products, by third country fishing vessels⁵ (and information on related port inspections and confirmed infringements)⁶

3.1. Does your country have designated ports for access to port services or landings or transshipment of fishery products by third country fishing vessels (Article 5 of the IUU Regulation⁷)?

Yes No

If yes, please check if your list of designated ports in accordance with Article 5(3) corresponds to the latest version of the Office Journal:

⁴ https://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/business/customs-procedures/what-is-importation/free-zones_en

⁵ Fishing vessels as defined in article 2(5) of the IUU Regulation.

⁶ This section 3 refers to Chapter II (Articles 4 to 11) of the IUU Regulation and is applicable to coastal Member States. Landlocked Member States should not fill in this section.

⁷ Please note that ports designated under Regional Fisheries Management Organisations must also be designated under the IUU Regulation with restrictions if necessary (species, etc.).

If not, please provide the updated notification to DG MARE through the Functional mailbox: MARE-NOTIFICATIONS-IUU-1005-2008@ec.europa.eu

3.2. In years 2022 and 2023 respectively, how many times have third country fishing vessels been granted authorisation to access designated ports in your country only for repair/maintenance/supply?⁸

No access.

3.3. How many landings and transshipments in designated ports by third country fishing vessels have been recorded by your country between 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023? How many inspections did your country carry out and how many infringements have been detected?

Please fill-in the table below (2022): *No access to the ports.*

Inspections of third country fishing vessels in Member States ports (2022)								
Type of operation	Vessels	Figures (2022)	Flag of the third country vessel(s) ⁹					Total
			<i>Example: IS</i>	<i>FS1</i>	<i>FS2</i>	<i>FS3</i>	<i>FSx</i>	
Landings	Third country vessels using MS designated ports	Number of landings	100					0
		Number of inspections	10					0
		% of inspections / landings	10%					0
		Number of infringements	3					0
Transshipments	Third country vessels using MS designated ports	Number of transshipments in ports	2					0
		Number of inspections	0					0
		% of inspections / transshipments	0					0
		Number of infringements	0					0

⁸ It is reminded that provisions of Chapter II apply to third country fishing vessels aiming to access EU ports for port services, even in cases where they do not carry fishery products on board and therefore no landing or transhipment operation is foreseen. Third country fishing vessels shall only access ports designated in accordance with Article 5.

⁹ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

Please fill-in the table below (2023):

Inspections of third country fishing vessels in Member States ports (2023)								
Type of operation	Vessels	Figures (2023)	Flag of the third country vessel(s) ¹⁰					Total
			Example: IS	FS1	FS2	FS3	FSx	
Landings	Third country vessels using MS designated ports	Number of landings	100					00
		Number of inspections	10					0
		% of inspections / landings	10%					0
		Number of infringements	3					0
Transhipments	Third country vessels using MS designated ports	Number of transhipments in ports	2					0
		Number of inspections	2					0
		% of inspections / transhipments	100%					0
		Number of infringements	0					0

3.4. From the figures above, in the cases where your country detected infringements concerning third country fishing vessels, please specify for each infringement the flag, the vessel's name, the type of infringement and the measures taken / sanction imposed (Article 11 of the IUU Regulation).

Please fill-in the table below (2022):

Flag of the third country vessel ¹¹	Name of the third country vessel	Type of infringements	Measures taken
FS1			No access
FS2			No access
...			No access
FSx			No access

Please fill-in the table below (2023):

Flag of the third country vessel ¹²	Name of the third country vessel	Type of infringements	Measures taken
FS1			No access

¹⁰ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

¹¹ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

¹² ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

FS2			No access
...			No access
FSx			No access

3.5. Please provide:

- the quantities of fish landed by third countries' fishing vessels in your designated ports in 2022 and 2023, respectively (by species and flag of the catching vessels);
- the quantities of fish transhipped from third countries' fishing donor vessels (to third countries or EU fishing receiving vessels) in your designated ports in 2022 and 2023, respectively (by species and flag of the vessels):

Please fill-in the table below (landings):

Landings in 2022		Landings in 2023	
Flag of the third country vessel that caught the fish ¹³	Landed quantities by species ¹⁴ (weight in tonnes)	Flag of the third country vessel that caught the fish ¹⁵	Landed quantities by species ¹⁴ (weight in tonnes)
FS1	Species 1: Species 2: Species x:	FS1	Species 1: Species 2: Species x:
FS2	Species 1: Species 2: Species x:	FS2	Species 1: Species 2: Species x:
...	No species...
FSx	...	FSx	...0000

Please fill-in the table below (transhipments):

Transhipments in 2022		Transhipments in 2023	
Flag of the third country vessel ¹⁶	Transhipped quantities by species ¹⁴ (weight in tonnes)	Flag of the third country vessel ¹⁷	Transhipped quantities by species ¹⁴ (weight in tonnes)
FS1	Species 1:	FS1	Species 1:

¹³ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

¹⁴ Please use the FAO Alpha-3 codes (ASFIS).

¹⁵ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

¹⁶ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

¹⁷ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

	Species 2: Species x:		Species 2: Species x:
FS2	Species 1: Species 2: Species x:	FS2	Species 1: Species 2: Species x:
...no species
FSx	...	FSx	...000000

3.6. Has your country recorded any case of non-compliance by third country fishing vessels with the provisions of Articles 6 (prior notice) and 7 (authorisation) of the IUU Regulation?

Yes No

If yes, please detail the nature of the infringement and the measures taken / sanctions applied:

In 2022:0.....

In 2023:0.....

3.7. Since January 2022, has your country denied access to its ports to a fishing vessel for port services, landing or transshipment of fishery products based on the conditions of the IUU Regulation?

Yes No

If yes, please describe the case for each vessel concerned (please include the flag of the vessel and its name) and detail the reasons for the denial:

In 2022:0.....

In 2023:0.....

3.8. Do you have cases of third country fishing vessels landing in your ports with the landed products destined to another Member State? [Article 19(3) of the IUU Regulation]

Yes No

If yes, please indicate the number of landings meant for transit:

In 2022:0.....

In 2023:0.....

3.9. In order to identify the vessels to be subject to port inspection, do you use risk assessment criteria [cf. benchmarks for port inspections, Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 1010/2009]?

Yes No

Not applicable (e.g. in the absence of landings/transshipments from third countries)

If yes, please detail, in order to reach the objective of at least 5% of landing and transshipment operations as set in Article 9(1) of the IUU Regulation, which benchmarks you use and rank them:

.....

Section 4. Information on catch certification scheme for importation¹⁸

4.1. How many catch certificates¹⁹ from non-EU countries were submitted to the authorities of your country from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023? Please complete the following table by flag State validating the catch certificates, including cases where catch certificates are accompanied by processing statements.²⁰ Please only provide information on catch certificates accompanying the consignments to be imported in your country; for consignments meant for transit to another Member State (Article 19(1) of the IUU Regulation), please see the question 4.7. of this questionnaire.

Flag State (non-EU) ²¹	2022		2023	
	Annex II catch certificate ²²	Simplified catch certificate ²³	Annex II catch certificate ²²	Simplified catch certificate ²³
<i>NZ</i>	10		13	
<i>CN</i>	81		84	
<i>FO</i>	7		1	
<i>NO</i>	63		55	
<i>PE</i>	193		30	
<i>RU</i>	28		30	
<i>TH</i>	77		102	
<i>US</i>	30		73	
<i>VN</i>	20		14	
<i>KR</i>	40		0	
<i>SL</i>	7		0	
<i>CA</i>	115		140	
<i>GB</i>			4	
<i>IS</i>	15		1	
<i>ID</i>	13		3	
<i>EC</i>	6		4	
<i>GL</i>	33		9	
<i>PH</i>	6		8	
<i>TW</i>	1			
<i>AR</i>	4		2	

¹⁸ Section to be filled-in by all Member States.

¹⁹ Please provide only the number of catch certificates i.e. not the number of all transactions (imports/declarations) where the same certificates have been (re)used.

²⁰ If catch certificates are submitted only for transshipment purposes, please specify.

²¹ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

²² Based on Annex II to the IUU Regulation

²³ Based on Annex IV to the Regulation (EC) No 1010/2009

Flag State (non-EU) ²¹	2022		2023	
	Annex II catch certificate ²²	Simplified catch certificate ²³	Annex II catch certificate ²²	Simplified catch certificate ²³
CO	1		1	
PA			1	
SV			1	
Total	750	0	576	0

4.2. From the number above, how many recognised RFMO catch certificates (Annex V to Commission Regulation 1010/2009) accompanied consignments destined to your country? *Please detail per RFMO certificate and year.*

RFMO document	2022	2023
ICCAT (electronic)-bluefin tuna catch document	0	0
Dissostichus spp. (CCAMLR)	0	0
CCSBT CDS	0	0
Total	0	0

4.3. How many catch certificates from EU Member States (including from your country) were presented to the authorities of your country from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023?

Flag State (EU)	2022	2023
EE	9	4
LT	10	
DK	2	
LV		9
ES	21	
NL		2
Total	42	15

4.4. From the number above, how many recognised RFMO catch certificates from EU Member States accompanied imports into your country? *Please detail per RFMO certificate and year.*

RFMO document	2022	2023
ICCAT (electronic)-bluefin tuna catch document	0	0
Dissostichus spp. (CCAMLR)	0	0
CCSBT CDS	0	0
Total	0	0

4.5. How many processing statements (Article 14(2) – Annex IV) were submitted to the authorities of your country from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023? Please provide details per year and per processing country.

Processing non-EU State²⁴	2022	2023
<i>CN</i>	4	15
<i>NO</i>		1
<i>VN</i>	18	15
<i>KR</i>	13	15
<i>GB</i>	8	6
<i>AL</i>	63	46
<i>UA</i>		2
<i>EC</i>		1
<i>MA</i>		17
<i>Total</i>	106	118

4.6. How many single transport documents referred to in Article 14(1)(b)(i) were submitted to the authorities of your country from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023? Please provide details per year and by third country concerned.

Non-EU State concerned²⁵ – single transport document	2022	2023
<i>S 1</i>		
<i>S 2</i>		
...		
<i>S x</i>		
<i>Total</i>	0	0

4.7. How many documents referred to in Article 14(1)(b)(ii) (the so-called non-manipulation declarations) were submitted to the authorities of your country from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023? Please provide details per year and per country that issued such a document.

Non-EU State issuing a document in line with Article 14.1.b.ii²⁶	2022	2023
<i>S 1</i>	0	0
<i>S 2</i>	0	0
...	0	0
<i>S x</i>	0	0

²⁴ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

²⁵ Country through which fishery products went when transported from the territory of the flag State and before arriving to your country.

²⁶ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

Destination country (non-EU) ²⁸	2022	2023
	0	0
*Third Country 2		
...		
Third Country x		
Total	0	0

*Template of re-export does not refer to destination country

4.13. Does your country monitor if the catches for which your country has validated a re-export certificate actually leave the EU?

Yes No

No one monitors immediately, but if the goods do not leave within 80 days, this declaration is automatically received on the desk of the official of the export monitoring centre, and he starts to investigate from the company why the goods did not leave. This means that, of course, no one will monitor the re-export procedure individually, but in general, a delay in the departure of goods or non-departure attracts the attention of customs officials and causes an investigation.

Not applicable (e.g. in the absence of validation of re-export certificates in 2022-2023)

If yes, please provide details:

.....

4.14. Has your country established any IT tools to monitor the catch certificates and processing statements accompanying imports?

Yes No

If yes, does it include a module for re-exportation of imported catches?

Yes No

4.15. Does your country implement the provisions regarding transit under Article 19(2) at the point of entry or the place of destination?

At the point of entry At the place of destination

Not implemented because no consignments were placed under transit procedure as laid down in Article 19(2)

²⁸ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

Section 5. Information on catch certification scheme for exportation²⁹

5.1. Have you established a procedure for validation of catch certificates for exportation of catches from own vessels in accordance with Article 15?

Yes No

Not applicable (e.g. in the absence of validation of catch certificates for exportation in 2022-2023)

If yes, please explain briefly the established procedure and answer questions 5.2 to 5.5.

Catch certificates to be validated are submitted to the Agriculture and Food Board who runs crosschecks of catch certificate data against fleet register, permit data, logbooks, landings, sales notes etc data. Certificates are registered in the electronic document register of the Board (some metadata + pdf-files). Catch certificates are numbered in accordance with the suggestions from the Commission (ISO-3 code of Flag State (EST) – Fishing Segment (national segmentation) - Year – Certificate Sequence Number in a given year; e.g. EST-2- 2014-213). The Sequence Number is automatically attributed to the certificate by the document register. All catch certificates submitted for validation are registered in the document register. However, only a certain amount of metadata (name of exporter, name(s) of vessel(s) etc. along with scans (.pdf) of the certificates are recorded. The creation of a more comprehensive IT tool greatly depends on the setting of general standards and data structure by the Commission.....

5.2. Have you validated catch certificates for exportation in 2022-2023 in accordance with Article 15?

Yes No

If yes, how many catch certificates did you validate from 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2023? Please provide details per requesting third country/country of destination in the following table:

Destination State ^{30, 31}	Year	
	2022	2023
Third Country 1		
Third Country 2		
...		
Third Country x		
Total	142	114

5.3. Have you established any IT tool to monitor the catch certificates you have validated for fish caught by your own vessels?

Yes No

5.4. Do you monitor that the catches for which you have validated catch certificates actually leave the EU?

²⁹ Section to be filled-in by flag Member States.

³⁰ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

³¹ It is recommended that the validation of a catch certificate for exportation takes place when the country of destination is known.

Yes No

Not applicable (e.g. in the absence of validation of catch certificates for exportation in 2022-2023)

The Agricultural and Food Board does not monitor whether catches declared with catch certificates actually leave the EU, but control authorities have the capability to cross-check catch certificates with the customs declarations and transport documents.

5.5. Has your country refused the validation of a catch certificate between 1 January 2022 and 31 December 2023?

Yes No

The Agricultural and Food Board has refused the validation of catch certificates in the case of insufficient data (required fields of the catch certificate are not filled in or are filled in incorrectly) or inconsistencies revealed by the cross-check of data. The Board informs the exporter of the discrepancies, who then has the possibility to send corrected catch certificate.

Not applicable (e.g. in the absence of request for validation of catch certificates for exportation in 2022-2023)

If yes, please provide details on:

Number (per year):

Reason:

Follow-up:

Not registered in database.

Section 6. Information on checks and verifications of catch certificates and related documents according to Articles 16(1) and 17(1)-(5) of IUU Regulation³²
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Please note: points 6.1 to 6.3 in this Section refer to checks of catch certificates in accordance with Article 16(1) whereas points 6.4 to 6.11 refer to verifications of catch certificates in accordance with Article 17.

The clear separation between checks and verifications in this Section thus reflects the provisions of the mentioned Articles of the IUU Regulation.

It is therefore important to provide the requested information in line with this separation.

6.1. Has your country established a procedure for checks of catch certificates in accordance with Article 16(1)?

Yes No

6.2. Do you check **all** catch certificates in light of the information provided in the notifications received from the flag States in accordance with Article 20 (i.e. (i) if all required data are provided in a catch certificate and (ii) if these data correspond to the notification from the flag State in question³³)?

yes No

³² Section to be filled-in by all Member States

³³ Based on comparison of the information in the catch certificate with the information provided in the flag State notification available to Member States authorities on the Commission website (in CIRCABC database).

If you do not check all catch certificates as indicated above (i.e. for data completeness and correspondence with information from the flag State notification) and instead you apply risk management for checks, please provide the following:

- risks identified in 2022 and 2023 on the basis of risk management used to check catch certificates, and
- number of catch certificates checked:

Please fill-in the table below:

Flag State (EU or non-EU) ³⁴	2022		2023	
	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>checked</u>	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>checked</u>
<i>NZ</i>	10	10	13	13
<i>CN</i>	81	81	84	84
<i>FO</i>	7	7	1	1
<i>NO</i>	63	63	55	55
<i>PE</i>	193	193	30	30
<i>RU</i>	28	28	30	30
<i>TH</i>	77	77	102	102
<i>US</i>	30	30	73	73
<i>VN</i>	20	20	14	14
<i>KR</i>	40	40		
<i>SL</i>	7	7		
<i>CA</i>	115	115	140	140
<i>GB</i>			4	4
<i>IS</i>	15	15	1	1
<i>ID</i>	13	13	3	3
<i>EE</i>	9	9	4	4
<i>EC</i>	6	6	4	4
<i>GL</i>	33	33	9	9
<i>LT</i>	10	10		

³⁴ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

<i>DK</i>	2	2		
<i>PH</i>	6	6	8	8
<i>TW</i>	1	1		
<i>AR</i>	4	4	2	2
<i>CO</i>	1	1	1	1
<i>PA</i>			1	1
<i>SV</i>			1	1
<i>LV</i>			9	9
<i>SP</i>			21	21
<i>NL</i>			2	2
Total	771	771	612	612

6.3. What exactly do you check in catch certificates in accordance with Article 16(1)? Please describe the precise scope and the procedure used in detail³⁵:

The fields of all documents (CC, annexes) are checked, such as commodity code, flag state and master (Estonia case), presence and compliance of seals, fishing area, compliance with enforcement measures, prohibition times, quota and by-catch quota availability, VMS data, processing compliance and flag state fishing certificates (CC), transport document, etc. Visual inspection of the goods and whether the goods require CC. This data is not always thoroughly checked for each country, but based on knowledge, the selection of the data that is checked is made. For example, it is not checked whether Norway has received a red card, but it is done in the case of Panama, etc

6.4. Has your country established a procedure for verification of catch certificates for importation in accordance with Article 17?

Yes *No*

6.5. Do you verify all catch certificates linked to consignments of fishery products intended for importation into the EU or do you verify only part of the catch certificates by applying (or not) risk management?

All *Only part by applying risk management*
 Only part without applying risk management *No verifications*

6.6. If you apply risk management to verifications (Article 17(3)), do you use Union (Article 31 of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1010/2009) or national criteria for identification of risks on which verifications shall focus?

Union criteria *National criteria*

³⁵ Please provide a complete description (not only examples of what and how is checked).

If you apply Union criteria, please detail the methodology used (and which criteria are used always/regularly, often, occasionally, never):

Not risk criteria's, all are checked.....
 ...

If you apply national criteria, please detail them and the methodology used³⁶:

No national rules.....

6.7. If you apply risk management to verifications, please provide information on the risks identified in 2022 and 2023 respectively (Article 32 of Commission Regulation (EC) 1010/2009) on the basis of the criteria used. Please also provide information on whether all consignments identified as risky have been covered by verifications. If this is not the case, please specify the percentage of consignments identified as risky that have been covered by verifications and the reasons of such situation.

Not relevant.....
 ...

6.8. If you do not apply risk management to verifications, please describe the procedure used³⁷:

All CCs are checked against the provisions of Articles 20 and 22 (notifications received from flag States) as well as subject to other important checks such as completeness, inclusion of IUU-listed vessels, flag State status and coherence of dates. In addition, verifications is carried out in cases foreseen under Article 17.4 and focused on risks identified in accordance with Article 17.3, using assistance requests as necessary in line with Article 17.6. Is used Common approach to checks and verifications. Checks are based on guidance documents.

6.9. How many catch certificates have been verified by your administration from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023? Please specify, separately for each year:

Flag State (EU or non-EU) ³⁸	2022		2023	
	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>verified</u>	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>verified</u>
NZ	10	10	13	13
CN	81	81	84	84
FO	7	7	1	1
NO	63	63	55	55
PE	193	193	30	30

³⁶ Please provide a complete description (not only examples of national criteria and of their use).

³⁷ Please provide a complete an accurate description

³⁸ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

Flag State (EU or non-EU) ³⁸	2022		2023	
	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>verified</u>	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>verified</u>
<i>RU</i>	28	28	30	30
<i>TH</i>	77	77	102	102
<i>US</i>	30	30	73	73
<i>VN</i>	20	20	14	14
<i>KR</i>	40	40		
<i>SL</i>	7	7		
<i>CA</i>	115	115	140	140
<i>GB</i>			4	4
<i>IS</i>	15	15	1	1
<i>ID</i>	13	13	3	3
<i>EE</i>	9	9	4	4
<i>EC</i>	6	6	4	4
<i>GL</i>	33	33	9	9
<i>LT</i>	10	10		
<i>DK</i>	2	2		
<i>PH</i>	6	6	8	8
<i>TW</i>	1	1		
<i>AR</i>	4	4	2	2
<i>CO</i>	1	1	1	1
<i>PA</i>			1	1
<i>SV</i>			1	1
<i>LV</i>			9	9
<i>SP</i>			21	21
<i>NL</i>			2	2

Flag State (EU or non-EU) ³⁸	2022		2023	
	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>verified</u>	Overall number of catch certificates received	Number of catch certificates <u>verified</u>
Total	771	771	612	612

6.10. Please reply to the following questions:

- How many catch certificates have you verified in the context of the application of Article 17(4)?
- How many catch certificates have you verified on the basis of risk identified in accordance with Article 17(3)?
- How many catch certificates have been verified at random (Article 17(5))?

All CC are verified, no risk-based approach.

6.11. Does your country also physically examine the consignments in the context of verifications? *Please note that under this point you are asked to provide information on physical examinations based only on IUU-related grounds.*

Yes No

If yes, please provide details on:

- Number of physically examined consignments (per year) and percentage in relation to all verifications made:*
 - Method of selection of consignments:*
- Physical examination is an option.*

Section 7. Assistance requests to third countries³⁹

7.1. Have you sent assistance requests for verifications under Article 17(6) of the IUU Regulation to flag States' authorities in 2022-2023⁴⁰?

Yes No

If yes, how many assistance requests for verifications? *Note: please provide separate data for 2022 and 2023:*

³⁹ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

⁴⁰ Please note that assistance requests for verifications sent to countries other than flag States should be listed under point 7.4.

Flag States⁴¹	Number of assistance requests for verifications 2022	Justification (please provide a brief description)	Number of assistance requests for verifications 2023	Justification (please provide a brief description)
<i>CA</i>	3	the readability of the certificate is difficult	2	the readability of the certificate is difficult
<i>LT</i>			1	validity of the certificate
<i>ES</i>			1	Non-manipulation document, CC was not submitted
<i>UA</i>			1	The authenticity of the origin of the fish and the certificate
Total	3		5	

7.2. How many assistance requests for verifications were not replied to by the other flag States' authorities within the deadline provided in Article 17(6) of the IUU Regulation? In these cases, do you send a reminder to the authorities of the country in question? Could you please specify when the assistance request, despite reminder(s), remained unanswered? What measures have you taken in that case (i.e. have you denied the importation)? [Please provide separate data for 2022 and 2023]

20220.....

20230.....

7.3. Was the quality of the answers provided overall sufficient to satisfy the assistance request? If no, please explain why the quality was not sufficient, and the measures you have taken in such case(s).

Sufficient

7.4. Have you sent assistance requests for verifications to other countries than the flag State? If yes, please specify the number, the reasons and the countries concerned, and the quality of the feedback provided.

No

7.5. If you have been using IT systems developed by third countries allowing for a full or partial verification⁴² of catch certificates, please indicate these countries and the number of verifications that were made through their systems (at least approximately)?

7.6. US-5, NO-3. Checks.

⁴¹ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

⁴² Please indicate if you use these IT systems already as part of your checks (not verifications) of catch certificates.

Section 8. Information on refusal of importations (Article 18 of the IUU Regulation)⁴³

8.1. Has your country refused any imports from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023? *Note: please only consider refusals based on the IUU Regulation, not for other reasons e.g. Food Safety legislation, Customs legislation, etc.*

Yes No

If yes, please provide details in the table below:

Reason for refusal of importation	2022		2023	
	Flag State ⁴⁴	Number	Flag State ⁴⁵	Number
Non-submission of a catch certificate for products to be imported.				
The products intended for importation are not the same as those mentioned in the catch certificate.				
The catch certificate is not validated by the notified public authority of the flag State.				
The catch certificate does not indicate all the required information.				
The importer is not in a position to prove that the fishery products comply with the conditions of Article 14.1 or 2.				
A fishing vessel figuring on the catch certificate as vessel of origin of the catches is included in the EU IUU vessel list or in the IUU vessel lists referred to in Article 30.				
The catch certificate has been validated by the authorities of a flag State identified as a non-cooperating State in accordance with Article 31.				
Further to the request for verification (Article 18.2).				

8.2. If the answer to point 8.1 is yes, what measures were taken by your authorities in relation to the consignments refused (Article 18.3)? Please also quote the national legal basis for the measures taken.

⁴³ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

⁴⁴ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

⁴⁵ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

.....
.....

8.3. In case of refusal of importation, did any operator contest the decision of the authorities of your country?

Yes No

If yes, please provide details:*not relevant*.....

Section 9. Information on trade flows⁴⁶

Please provide information and relevant import figures, based on your statistical data, concerning any important change of trade patterns in imports of fishery products into your country since the last reporting period covering 2020-2021:

Amounts of imported fishing products decreased, one feature what has changed too is the pattern of declaring fishing products for import by traders. Especially this is relevant for very small batches of dried fish snacks, which are released into free circulations by smaller lots several times a month.

Section 10. Information on mutual assistance⁴⁷

10.1. Since the last reporting exercise covering the period 2020-2021, how many mutual assistance messages of the Commission (DG MARE B4) has your country replied to?⁴⁸

Please provide separate data for 2022 and 2023 (if any)

20226.....

20236.....

From the numbers above, please specify in how many cases you took action and describe the actions taken.

10.2. Since the last reporting exercise covering the period 2020-2021, has your country sent any mutual assistance message to the Commission/other Member States?

Please provide separate data for 2022 and 2023 (if any)

20222.....

20232.....

Section 11. Information on cooperation with third countries⁴⁹

⁴⁶ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

⁴⁷ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

⁴⁸ Please provide the number of all replies, regardless of their content i.e. including replies which, for example, only confirmed that the request was not relevant for your country.

⁴⁹ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

Apart from assistance requests in the context of verifications of catch certificates and accompanying documents foreseen under the catch certification scheme (Article 17(6)), has your country had other exchanges with third countries on issues related to the implementation of the IUU Regulation, such as follow-up of cases concerning nationals, trade flows, operators, private fishing licencing, re-flagging operations, investigations of cases of IUU fishing (Article 42) and investigations of criminal activities associated to IUU fishing?

Yes *No*

If yes, please provide details (please provide separate data for 2022 and 2023, if any).

.....

Section 12. Information on nationals⁵⁰

12.1. Since the last reporting exercise covering the period 2020-2021, has your country implemented or modified existing measures to ensure that your country can take appropriate action with regards to nationals involved in IUU fishing in accordance with Article 39 of the IUU Regulation?

Yes *No*

If yes, please provide details: ...Amendments of Estonian Fishing Act (cameras on board).....

12.2. Have there been any cases of nationals of your country engaging in or supporting IUU fishing, including by engagement on board or as operators or beneficial owners of fishing vessels included in the EU IUU vessel list?

Yes *No*

If yes, please provide details:

12.3. Since the last reporting exercise covering the period 2020-2021, has your country taken any action with regard to its nationals who have been identified as supporting or engaged in IUU fishing?

Yes *No*

If yes, please provide details:

12.4. What measures has your country taken to encourage nationals to notify any information on interests in third country fishing vessels (Article 40(1))?

.....Estonia is not supporting IUU fishing.....

12.5. Has your country endeavoured to obtain information on arrangements between nationals and third countries allowing reflagging of their fishing vessels in accordance with Article 40(4)?

Yes *No*

If yes, please provide details:

⁵⁰ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

12.6. Has your country put in place procedures to ensure that nationals do not sell or export any fishing vessels to operators involved in the operation, management or ownership of fishing vessels included in the EU IUU vessel list (Article 40(2))?

Yes No

If yes, please provide details:

12.7. Has your country made use of Article 40(3) and removed public aid under national aid regimes or under EU funds to operators involved in the operation, management or ownership of fishing vessels included in the EU IUU vessel list?

Yes No

If yes, please provide details:

Section 13. Serious infringements (Chapter IX of the IUU Regulation)⁵¹

13.1. Has your country detected serious infringements as defined in Article 42 of the IUU Regulation from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023?

Yes No

If yes, please detail separately for each year the number of serious infringements, nature and sanctions applied:

Flag State of the fishing vessel or nationality of the operator (EU and non-EU) ⁵²	Serious infringements detected in 2022:			Serious infringements detected in 2023:		
	Number	Nature	Sanctions applied	Number	Nature	Sanctions applied
<i>EE</i>	11	Fishing Act § 71 sect 1 p 1	financial penalty	7	Fishing Act § 71 sect 1 p 1	financial penalty
<i>Total*</i>	11			7		

*In the case of only one of these procedures, it is listed in the procedural documents that it was a violation committed during the fishing of species regulated at the EU level (caught salmon were not recorded in the fishing logbook).

13.2. Has your country applied its levels of administrative sanctions in accordance with Article 44?

Yes No

⁵¹ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

⁵² ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

If yes, please provide details:*Fishing Act § 71¹, 73 ...*
<https://www.riigiteataja.ee/en/eli/531072023001/consolide>

.....

Have you used criminal sanctions? If yes, please specify if in addition to or in replacement of administrative sanctions:*no*.....

Section 14. Sightings (Chapter X of the IUU Regulation)⁵³

14.1. Has your country issued sighting reports from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023?

Yes *No*

If yes, how many sighting reports were issued by your country from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2023?

Flag State of the sighted fishing vessel (EU and non-EU) ⁵⁴	Number of sighting reports issued in 2022	Number of sighting reports issued in 2023
<i>Country 1</i>		
<i>Country 2</i>		
...		
<i>Country x</i>		
<i>Total</i>		

14.2. Since the last reporting exercise covering the period 2020-2021, has your country received any sighting reports for fishing vessels flying its own flag from other competent authorities?

Yes *No*

If yes, please provide details on follow-up (in accordance with Article 50 of the IUU Regulation).

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Section 15. General

14.1. During the reporting period 2022-2023, what have been the main difficulties that your country has encountered in implementing the IUU Regulation, including the catch certification scheme?

.....*No any*.....

⁵³ Section to be filled-in by all Member States

⁵⁴ ISO Alpha-2 country codes.

Section 16. Any other comment

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